Improving quality and safety and reduction of cost in the European organic and "low input" food supply chains

The European Integrated Project QualityLowInputFood aims to improve quality, ensure safety and reduce cost along the organic and "low input" food supply chains through research, dissemination and training activities.

The project focuses on increasing value to both consumers and producers using a fork to farm approach.
For society, organic and other “low input” farming systems provide an effective means of responding to the increasing consumer pressure to omit or reduce agricultural inputs (in particular pesticides, mineral fertilisers, veterinary medicines and growth promoters). However, in order to ensure that the European societies benefit optimally from this mechanism, it is necessary to address the actual and perceived problems or benefits which are of particular importance for low-input farming systems.

Lower production costs and coupling of lower production costs with improved quality and safety and consumer perceptions of higher quality and safety will enable low-input farmers to provide higher value-added food that maximises benefits to consumers and producers alike.

It is particularly important to ensure that consumers will be able to make their choices based on defined knowledge of the value provided by different types of products, and that these values may be reflected in more accurate and realistic business planning all along the production supply chain.

Objectives
QualityLowInputFood aims to improve quality, ensure safety and reduce cost along the European organic and “low input” food supply chains through research, dissemination and training activities. It focuses on increasing value to both consumers and producers and on supporting all components of the food chain, using a fork to farm approach. To achieve the overall aim the project has four objectives:

1. To improve the match between producer’s aims and consumer expectations regarding quality and nutritional value of organic and other "low input” food
2. To increase the cost-efficiency all along the organic and other "low input” food chain, while improving or maintaining its quality
3. To contribute to minimising food safety risks all along the food chain (including the stages of production, processing, distribution and consumer food handling)
4. To contribute to reducing environmental impact and fossil energy use in organic and "low input” farming

Research activities
The research activities, which are carried out in order to fulfil the objectives of QualityLowInputFood, are subdivided into seven subprojects (see the figure).

Subproject 1 focus on a detailed analysis of consumer expectations/attitudes and buying behaviours, with respect to quality and safety of foods produced in organic and low input production systems.

Subproject 2 focus on the extent to which consumer expectation with respect to the quality and safety of food from organic and “low input” systems are justified, by testing selected hypothesis with regard to differences in the composition, sensory quality and microbial loads of foods from different production systems and their impact on human and livestock health.

Subprojects 3, 4, 5 and 6 then focus on improving and assuring the quality and safety of foods from low input and organic production systems, throughout the food chain, while seeking gains in production efficiency leading to lower production costs. They address known consumer concerns and technological bottlenecks in primary production, processing, and trading/retailing and quality assurance for specific model crop and livestock commodities.
Subproject 7 horizontal activities are activities (workpackages), which are shared between all or several subprojects and support activities under subprojects 1 to 6 in achieving the overall project objective and the 4 specific objectives.

Outreach
In order to secure collaboration with farmers associations, food processors & distributors, consumers and other stakeholders within organic food and farming QualityLowInputFood include a number of outreach activities.

Website & on-line newsletters
The project website located at www.qlif.org provides a thorough description of the ongoing research, including contact point for participating researchers.

At the website it is possible to register for the online newsletter that are issued in order to keep interested parties updated on project activities. All subscriptions are free of charge.

Publications
As articles, reports, and other research documents from QualityLowInputFood are published, they can be found via the project website located at www.qlif.org.

Annual congress
At the QualityLowInputFood project an annual congress will be organised. The event is open to both partners in the project and other scientists from Europe and elsewhere.

Typically, the congress will be held in cooperation with other EU funded research projects and with representatives from the local organic sector and other end user organisations (e.g. NGOs, consumer organisations)

Workshops & seminars
Research teams in QualityLowInputFood will organize regular outreach activities for consumers, producers, processors and other stakeholders, schools/colleges, and the press.

Activities will include workshops and discussion sessions, field and laboratory visits, open days, stands at agricultural and other trade shows etc.

Exchange and training
The project will provide training and educational programmes on organic and “low input” farming to junior scientists in the project and from European institutions not involved in the project.

QLIF congress in May 2006
The next QLIF congress will be held in May 2006 in Denmark. The event will be held in collaboration with other EU projects in organic food and farming. Please check our website for further information.
Integrated projects are designed to generate the knowledge required to implement the priority themes of the European Union’s Sixth Framework Programme of Research and Technological Development.

The integrated project QualityLowInputFood was initiated on March 1, 2004 and will last for five years. It is funded by the European Union with a total budget of 18 million. The research involves thirty-one research institutions, universities and organic businesses and throughout Europe and beyond.

Project management
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Partners
The QualityLowInputFood consortium consists of 31 partners from 15 European countries:

1. University of Newcastle upon Tyne (Overall Co-ordinator, England, UK)
2. Research Institute of Organic Agriculture (Academic Co-ordinator, Switzerland)
3. Danish Research Centre for Organic Farming/Danish Institute of Agricultural Sciences (Denmark)
4. Praktijkonderzoek Veehouderij BV (Netherlands)
5. University of Kassel (Germany)
6. Campden and Chorleywood Food Research Association (England, UK)
7. University of Wales, Aberystwyth (Wales, UK)
8. Louis Bolk Institute (Netherlands)
9. Alma Mater Studiorum – Università di Bologna (Italy)
10. Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique (France)
11. Warsaw Agricultural University (Poland)
12. University of Natural Resources and Applied Life Sciences, Vienna (Austria)
13. Universidad de Tras-os-Montes e Alto Douro (Portugal)
14. Technological Educational Institute of Crete (Crete, Greece)
15. Vysoka Skola Chemickotechnologicka v Prazre, Prague (Czech Republic)
16. Bar Ilan University (Israel)
17. University of Helsinki (Finland)
18. TUBITAK-Marmara Research Centre (Turkey)
19. University of Bonn (Germany)
20. University of Basel (Switzerland)
21. Institute of Grassland and Environmental Research (Wales, UK)
22. Universitat Hohenheim (Germany)
23. Universita Politecnica della Marche (Italy)
24. Granarolo SPA (Italy)
25. Roger White and Associates (England, UK)
26. Guaber SPA (Italy)
27. Anidral SRL (Italy)
28. Gilchesters Organics (England, UK)
29. Agro Eco Consultancy B.V. (Netherlands)
30. Swiss Federal Research Station for Animal Production and Dairy Products (Switzerland)
31. Groupe de Recherche et d’Echanges Technologiques (France)